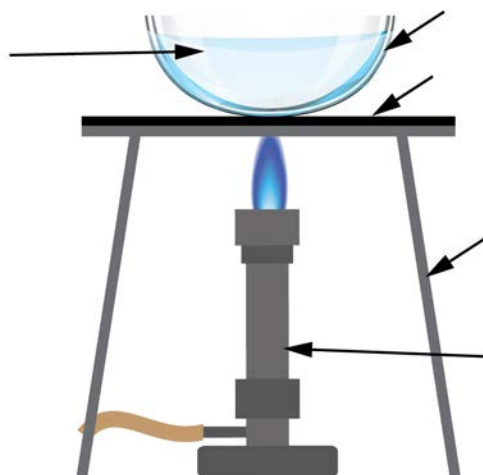
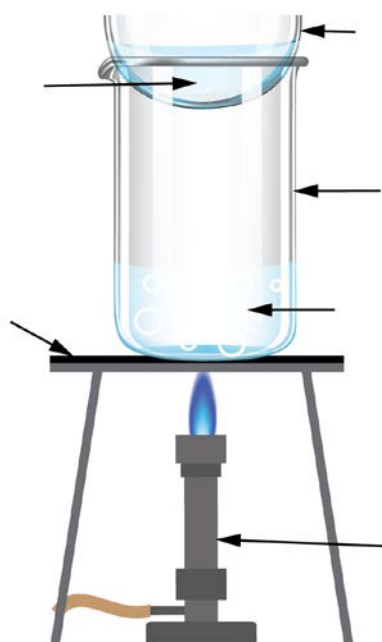


Evaporation, filtration and crystallisation

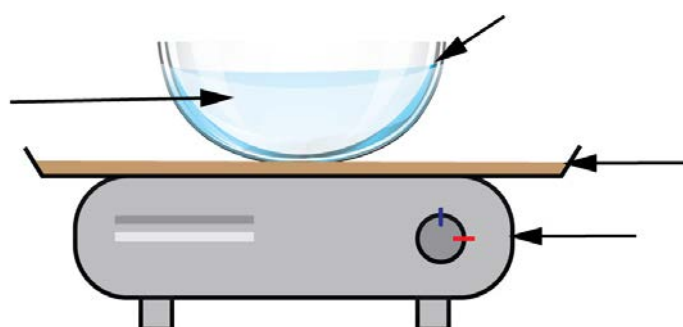
Education in Chemistry, July 2018, rsc.li/2KnJJRd



Evaporation – direct heating with a Bunsen burner



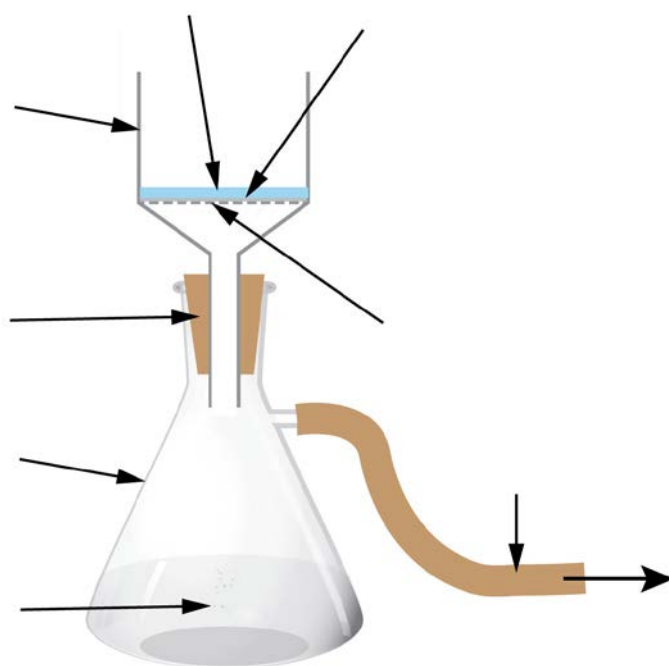
Evaporation – heating over a beaker of water



Evaporation – heating using a sand bath



Filtration



Filtration under reduced pressure