Writing chemical equations from text



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Answers

Water is also used onboard the ISS to produce oxygen. 'We electrolyse water to split it open to hydrogen and oxygen,' says Laura. 'The oxygen goes into the atmosphere for the crew to breathe.'

water \rightarrow hydrogen and oxygen

 $2H_2O \rightarrow 2H_2 + O_2$

The hydrogen is then combined with another waste product – carbon dioxide breathed out by the crew – to make methane and water. This is known as the Sabatier reaction.

hydrogen + carbon dioxide \rightarrow methane + water

 $2H_2 + CO_2 \rightarrow CH_4 + 2H_2O$

The NASA team is also developing a way to crack open the methane to produce more hydrogen.

methane \rightarrow carbon + hydrogen

 $CH_4 \rightarrow C + 2H_2$