

Starters for 10: Sgiliau pontio – atebion

Cynnwys

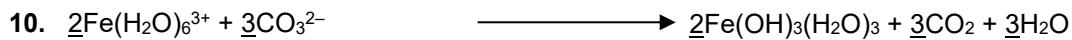
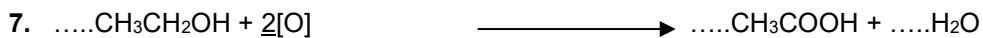
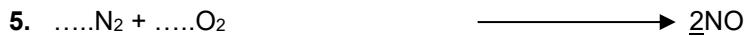
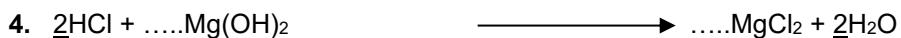
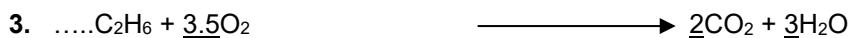
0.1 Cymwyseddau cemeg sylfaenol

- 1.
- 0.1.1 Cydwyo hafaliadau
- 0.1.2 Llunio fformiwlâu iōnig
- 0.1.3 Llunio hafaliadau o destun

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0.1.1 Cybdwys o hafaliadau

Dylid derbyn lluosrifau neu ffracsynau priodol, 1 marc yr un.



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0.1.2 Llunio fformiwlâu ionig

1.

- a. $Mg^{2+} O^{2-} = MgO$ (1 marc)
- b. $Na^+ SO_4^{2-} = Na_2SO_4$ (1 marc)
- c. $Ca^{2+} OH^- = Ca(OH)_2$ (1 marc)
- d. $Al^{3+} O^{2-} = Al_2O_3$ (1 marc)
- e. $Cu^+ O^{2-} = Cu_2O$ (1 marc)

2.

- a. SO_4^{2-} (1 marc)
- b. NO_3^- (1 marc)
- c. PO_4^{3-} (1 marc)
- d. $HCOO^-$ (1 marc)
- e. CO_3^{2-} (1 marc)

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0.1.3 Llunio hafaliadau o destun

1 marc yr un; dylid derbyn lloosrifau ar gyfer pob un heblaw cwestiwn 9.

1. $3\text{Si} + 2\text{N}_2 \longrightarrow \text{Si}_3\text{N}_4$
2. $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 + 2\text{NaOH} \longrightarrow \text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$
3. $\text{B} + 1.5\text{Cl}_2 \longrightarrow \text{BCl}_3$
4. $\text{N}_2 + \text{O}_2 \longrightarrow 2\text{NO}$
5. $\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{OH} + 3\text{O}_2 \longrightarrow 2\text{CO}_2 + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$
6. $\text{SiO}_2 + \text{C} + 2\text{Cl}_2 \longrightarrow \text{SiCl}_4 + \text{CO}_2$
7. $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3 + 3\text{CO} \longrightarrow 2\text{Fe} + 3\text{CO}_2$
8. $\text{CH}_4 + 2\text{O}_2 \longrightarrow \text{CO}_2 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$
9. $0.5\text{Cl}_2 + 1.5\text{F}_2 \longrightarrow \text{ClF}_3$
10. $2\text{NO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O} + 0.5\text{O}_2 \longrightarrow 2\text{HNO}_3$