## How atoms are made up

Criteria sheet

1. Atoms have a nucleus that contains protons and neutrons. The nucleus is surrounded by electrons in different shells.

I think that I know this $\square$
I have shown that I know this $\square$
2. The relative masses of a proton, neutron and an electron.

I think that I know this $\square$
I have shown that I know this $\square$
3. The relative charges on a proton, neutron and an electron.

I think that I know this $\square$
I have shown that I know this $\square$
4. All atoms in one element have the same number of protons in the nucleus.

Atoms of different elements have different numbers of protons in the nucleus.

I think that I know this $\square$
I have shown that I know this $\square$
5. The number of protons in the nucleus, the proton number, is also called the atomic number.

I think that I know this $\square$
I have shown that I know this $\square$
6. The number of protons and neutrons in the nucleus is called the mass number. I think that I know this $\square$
I have shown that I know this $\square$
7. Showing the symbol of an element, its atomic number and its mass number in shorthand form, like this:

## ${ }_{6}^{12} C$

I think I can do this $\square$
I have shown that I can do this $\square$
8. Filling in the gaps in a table like this:

| Element | Symbol | Number of <br> protons | Number of <br> neutrons | Number of <br> electrons | Atomic <br> number | Mass <br> number |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | C | 6 |  |  |  | 12 |
| Lithium |  |  | 4 | 3 |  |  |

I think I can do this $\square$
I have shown that I can do this $\square$
9. How the atoms of isotopes of elements are different from one another.

I think I can explain this $\square$
I have shown that I can explain this $\square$
10. The correct arrangements of electrons in shells, for elements of atomic number 1 to 20 , in diagrams like this:

Sodium 2.8.1


I think I can draw them $\square$
I have shown that I can draw them $\square$

